OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopeni	ng)
1 level 8-17 usually 5+	<u> </u>
2 level 11-18 good 5+	
New suits forcing	
Jump q 6-9 4+\	
Cue exactly 3 limit+ where jump to 2nt available	
2NT 4 limit + over 1 level overcall	
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening	g)
15-18 Bal 1NT Opening System on	
11-15 Bal 1NT opening System on	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	
4-9 Usually 6+ cards	
New suits forcing	
Jump to 2NT 2 lowest unbid	
Reopen: 12-15 6+ cards	
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reop	en)
Direct: Michaels (See supp. sheet)	
Jump: Nat over minor, stopper ask over Major	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	
2C: Majors	
2D: 1 Major	
2H: Hearts+minor	
2S: Spades+minor	
2NT: Minors	
x: 5+minor 4 card major or long diamonds vs strong or by	7
passed hand	
VS.PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids))
Jumps: strong	
Over X: Lebensohl(See Supp. sheet)	
Cuebid: Michaels (See Supp. sheet)	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2	ļ.
x: majors	
NT: minors	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	
2NT: Limit+ raise	
New suit single jump 5+ suit 4+support inv.	

	LEAD	S AND SIGN	ALS	W B F CONVENTION CARD			
OPENING:	LEADS STYLE						
Lead			In Partr		CATEGORY: Green		
Suit 4 th			4th		NCBO: USBF		
NT 4 th			4th		PLAYERS: Michael Haas with Sam Pahk		
Subseq Attitude			Attitude		EVENT (Open/Women/Senior/Transnational)		
Other:			•]		
LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY		
Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT				
Ace		Akx(xxx) Ax			GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE		
King	KQ(xxxx		KQTx K	COJx	5 card majors		
Queen $QJ(x)Qx$			QJT QJ9		strong NT		
Jack	JT KJT Jz		JT AJT		1M-1N semiforcing		
10	Т9 QТ9 І	СТ9 Тх	T9 QT9	KT9 AT9	1M-3m artificial raise		
9	J98(x) 98		J98(x) 9		1m-2m inv+ raise, 1m-3m weak		
Hi-X	x Xx	() ·	x(Xxxx)	()	2C strong, other 2 bids weak		
Lo-X	x HxxX x	xxX	HxxX(x		2/1 game forcing		
SIGNALS I	N ORDER OF PR	IORITY		,			
	Partner's Lead	Declarer's	Lead	Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE		
	1 Low Enc	Low even		Low Enc			
Suit 2	2 Low even		20 0 (01)				
	3 Suit Pref						
	1 Low Enc	Low even]	Low Enc			
	2 Low even						
	3 Suit pref						
	uding Trumps):		L				
	n count and attitude						
	rump suit preference						
occusionar t		DOUBLES					
		DOODLLS					
TA IZEOLIO	DOUBLES (St. 1	D 1	D • \		_		
	DOUBLES (Style short in opener's su				-		
	may be light	it, most to wite	ver a tancour		1		
					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
SPECIAL.	ARTIFICIAL & C	OMPETITIV	/E DBLS/RD	1NT- (Penalty x)- pass forces opener's xx which responder			
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS Support (re)doubles through 3 of responder's suit					can pass or pull to 2m.		
redoubles of 1NT opening scrambling					cuit puss of pull to 2111.		
1M-2M-(overcall)-x is invitational					IMPORTANT NOTES		
11.1 21.1 (01)	really A 15 HIVITATIO				undiscussed doubles aren't pure penalty		
					undiscussed bids tend to be natural and forcing		
					PSYCHICS: Very rare		

	TI CK IF AR TI FI CI AL	MIN . NO. OF CAR DS	NEG .DB L THR U						
OPEN ING				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING		
1*		3	4H	11+ no 5cM unless 6+ clubs, more C than D unless 3-3	new suit F1, 1N 6-10 HCP, 2C F1 raise, jump shifts STR, 2N 10-12 HCP, 3C WK, double jump shifts SPL 3N 13-15	over 2C, new suits show strong stoppage, we are forced to 3C. over strong JS next step asking. 2 Way New minor forcing if unpassed.	single jump shifts are fit (5+, 4+ supp, inv) 2NT INV+ Raise in comp over x		
bph		5	3S	10+ 5+H more H than S	1S NAT NF, 1N 6-11HCP NF, 2C ART INV 3+supp, 2D 5+ 9-11 HCP, 2H 6-9 HCP 3+ supp, jump shifts 5+ 4+ supp 8-11 HCP, 2N 10-12 HCP BAL 3H WK	Over 2C 2D asks strength			
14		5	4H	11+ 5+S could be 5-5 M	1NT SF, 2m/2H NAT GF, 2s 6-9 HCP, 3 supp, 2N ART GF 4+ supp, 3C 4+ supp 6-9 HCP, 3D 4+ supp 9-11 HCP, 3H inv 9- 11HCP, 3S WK, double jump shift SPL, 3N (4333) 13-15 HCP 3 supp.	Over 2NT response, 3C minimum, 3 level bids show strength and shortness, 4 level new suits show 5+-5 in bid suits. Over Strong JS Next step asking Over 3C, 3D asks Strength range	single jump shifts are fit (5+, 4+ supp, inv) 2NT INV+ Raise in comp over x		
bph		5	4H	10+ 5+S could be 5-5 M	1N 6-11 HCP NF, 2C ART INV 3+supp, 2D, 2H 5+ 9-11 HCP, 2S 6-9 HCP 3+ supp, jump shifts 5+ 4+ supp 8-11 HCP, 3S WK	Over 2C 2D asks strength			
INT		N/A	3S	14+-17 BAL or singleton honor	2C asks 4cM, 2D TRF 5+H, 2H TRF 5+S, 2S TRF 6+ C, 2NT TRF 6+D or 5-5+ m WK, 3C 5-card stayman, 3D 5-5 M STR, 3H 5-5 M INV, 3S 5-5 m WK	Over 2S/2NT first step is weaker than second step	After X or 2C overcall, systems are on After 2x overcall, 2N forces 3C and doubles are negative		
2♣	doink	N/A	N/A	22+ or 1 trick from game	2d gf waiting, 2H WK ART, other 5+ cards	2C-2D-2H forces 2S, opener bids 2nt with 25+ bal and has hearts otherwise.			
2•		5	N/A	natural and preemptive	2N asking, 4C keycard, new suits forcing	over 2N: 3C bad suit bad hand, 3D good suit bad hand, 3H bad suit good hand, 3S good suit good hand over 4C: 4D 0 KC, 4H 1 KC no Q, 4S 1 KC w/Q, 4N 2 KC no Q, 5C 2 KC w/Q			
vul		6	N/A	natural and preemptive	2N asking, 4C keycard, new suits forcing	over 2N: 3C bad suit bad hand, 3D good suit bad hand, 3H bad suit good hand, 3S good suit good hand over 4C: 4D 0 KC, 4H 1 KC no Q, 4S 1 KC w/ Q, 4N 2 KC no Q, 5C 2 KC w/ Q			
2♥		5	N/A	natural and preemptive	2N asking, 4C keycard, new suits forcing	over 2N: 3C bad suit bad hand, 3D good suit bad hand, 3H bad suit good hand, 3S good suit good hand over 4C: 4D 0 KC, 4H 1 KC no Q, 4S 1 KC w/ Q, 4N 2 KC no Q, 5C 2 KC w/ Q			

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vul		6	N/A	natural and preemptive	2N asking, 4C keycard, new suits forcing	over 2N: 3C bad suit bad hand, 3D good suit
						bad hand, 3H bad suit good hand, 3S good
						suit good hand
						over 4C: 4D 0 KC, 4H 1 KC no Q, 4S 1 KC
						w/ Q, 4N 2 KC no Q, 5C 2 KC w/ Q
2♠		5	N/A	natural and preemptive	2N asking, 4C keycard, new suits forcing	over 2N: 3C bad suit bad hand, 3D good suit
						bad hand, 3H bad suit good hand, 3S good
						suit good hand
						over 4C: 4D 0 KC, 4H 1 KC no Q, 4S 1 KC
						w/ Q, 4N 2 KC no Q, 5C 2 KC w/ Q
vul		6	N/A	natural and preemptive	2N asking, 4C keycard, new suits forcing	over 2N: 3C bad suit bad hand, 3D good suit
						bad hand, 3H bad suit good hand, 3S good
						suit good hand
						over 4C: 4D 0 KC, 4H 1 KC no Q, 4S 1 KC
		1				w/ Q, 4N 2 KC no Q, 5C 2 KC w/ Q
2NT		N/A	3S		3C stayman, 3D/3H/4D/4H TRF, 3S both	
					minors strong	
3♣		6	N/A	natural and preemptive	4D keycard, new suits forcing	over 4D: 4H 0 KC, 4S 1 KC no Q, 4N 1 KC
						w/ Q, 5C 2 KC no Q, 5D 2 KC w/ Q
3♦		7	N/A	natural and preemptive	4C keycard, new suits forcing	over 4C: 4D 0 KC, 4H 1 KC no Q, 4S 1 KC
						w/ Q, 4N 2 KC no Q, 5C 2 KC w/ Q
3♥		7	N/A	natural and preemptive	4C keycard, new suits forcing	over 4C: 4D 0 KC, 4H 1 KC no Q, 4S 1 KC
						w/ Q, 4N 2 KC no Q, 5C 2 KC w/ Q
3♠		7	N/A	natural and preemptive	4C keycard, new suits forcing	over 4C: 4D 0 KC, 4H 1 KC no Q, 4S 1 KC
						w/ Q, 4N 2 KC no Q, 5C 2 KC w/ Q
A3 7777			N/A		7	
3NT	doink	7cm	N/A	solid 7+c m, no outside stopper	all minor suit bids are P/C, 4M is natural	
4♣		8	-	natural and preemptive	4D berrand	over 4D: 4H 0 KC, 4S 1 KC no Q, 4N 1 KC
4♣		8		natural and preemptive	4D keycard	over 4D: 4H 0 KC, 4S 1 KC no Q, 4N 1 KC w/ Q, 5C 2 KC no Q, 5D 2 KC w/ Q
4.		0		^		W/ Q, 3C 2 KC IIO Q, 3D 2 KC W/ Q
4♦		8				
4♥		7		natural and semipreemptive		
4 ♠		7		^		
4NT	doink	N/A		specific ace ask	5c none, 5 suit is that ace, 5nt with club ace.	
5♣		8	N/A		<u> </u>	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING
5♦		8	N/A			4NT 1430, cuebids 1st or 2nd Rnd control, cuebidding first bid suit 2/3
						top 3 honors, non serious 3NT, 4C only Ace Asking directly over a Natural
5.		1		<u> </u>		NT bid.
5 ∀ 5 ♠		1		1		
J₹		+				
		1				
		†	+			
		1	1		1	