| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
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| OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening) |
| 1 level 8-17 usually 5+ |
| 2 level 11-18 good 5+ |
| New suits forcing |
| Jump q 6-9 4+l |
| Cue exactly 3 limit+ where jump to 2nt available |
| 2NT 4 limit + over 1 level overcall |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2n/44 Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| 15-18 Bal 1NT Opening System on |
| 11-15 Bal 1NT opening System on |
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| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| 4-9 Usually 6+ cards |
| New suits forcing |
| Jump to 2NT 2 lowest unbid |
| Reopen: 12-15 6+ cards |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) |
| Direct: Michaels (See supp. sheet) |
| Jump: Nat over minor, stopper ask over Major |
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|  |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) |
| 2C: Majors |
| 2D: 1 Major |
| 2H: Hearts+minor |
| 2S: Spades+minor |
| 2NT: Minors |
| x: 5+minor 4 card major or long diamonds vs strong or by |
| passed hand |
| VS.PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) |
| Jumps: strong |
| Over X: Lebensohl(See Supp. sheet) |
| Cuebid: Michaels (See Supp. sheet) |
|  |
| x: majors |
| NT: minors |
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| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| 2NT: Limit+ raise |
| New suit single jump 5+ suit 4+support inv. |
|  |



| OPEN <br> ING | TI <br> CK <br> IF <br> AR <br> TI <br> FI <br> CI <br> AL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MIN } \\ & \text { NO. } \\ & \text { OF } \\ & \text { CAR } \\ & \text { DS } \end{aligned}$ | NEG <br> .DB <br> L <br> THR <br> U | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | COMPETITIVE \& PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| 1* |  | 3 | 4H | $11+$ no 5 cM unless $6+$ clubs, more C than D unless 3-3 | new suit F1, 1N 6-10 HCP, 2C F1 raise, jump shifts STR, 2N 10-12 HCP, 3C WK, double jump shifts SPL 3N 13-15 | over 2C, new suits show strong stoppage, we are forced to 3 C . <br> over strong JS next step asking. <br> 2 Way New minor forcing if unpassed. | single jump shifts are fit (5+, 4+ supp, inv) 2NT INV+ Raise in comp over x |
| bph |  | 5 | 3S | $10+5+\mathrm{H}$ more H than S | 1S NAT NF, 1N 6-11HCP NF, 2C ART INV 3+supp, 2D 5+ 9-11 HCP, 2H 6-9 HCP 3+ supp, jump shifts $5+4+$ supp $8-11 \mathrm{HCP}, 2 \mathrm{~N}$ 10-12 HCP BAL 3H WK | Over 2C 2D asks strength |  |
| $10$ |  | 5 | 4H | $11+5+\mathrm{S}$ could be $5-5 \mathrm{M}$ | 1NT SF, $2 \mathrm{~m} / 2 \mathrm{H}$ NAT GF, 2 s 6-9 HCP, 3 supp, 2N ART GF 4+ supp, 3C 4+ supp 6-9 HCP, 3D 4+ supp 9-11 HCP, 3H inv 911HCP, 3S WK, double jump shift SPL, 3N (4333) 13-15 HCP 3 supp. | Over 2NT response, 3C minimum, 3 level bids show strength and shortness, 4 level new suits show $5+-5$ in bid suits. <br> Over Strong JS Next step asking Over 3C, 3D asks Strength range | single jump shifts are fit (5+, 4+ supp, inv) 2NT INV+ Raise in comp over x |
| bph |  | 5 | 4H | 10+5+S could be $5-5 \mathrm{M}$ | 1N 6-11 HCP NF, 2C ART INV 3+supp, 2D, 2H 5+ 9-11 HCP, 2S 6-9 HCP 3+ supp, jump shifts 5+4+ supp 8-11 HCP, 3S WK | Over 2C 2D asks strength |  |
| INT |  | N/A | 3S | 14+-17 BAL or singleton honor | 2 C asks $4 \mathrm{cM}, 2 \mathrm{D}$ TRF $5+\mathrm{H}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ TRF $5+\mathrm{S}, 2 \mathrm{~S}$ TRF 6+ C, 2NT TRF 6+D or 5-5+ m WK, 3C 5-card stayman, 3D 5-5 M STR, 3H 5-5 M INV, 3S 5-5 m WK | Over $2 \mathrm{~S} / 2 \mathrm{NT}$ first step is weaker than second step | After X or 2C overcall, systems are on After 2x overcall, 2 N forces 3C and doubles are negative |
| 2* | doink | N/A | N/A | $22+$ or 1 trick from game | 2d gf waiting, 2H WK ART, other 5+ cards | 2C-2D-2H forces 2S, opener bids 2nt with $25+$ bal and has hearts otherwise. |  |
| 2 |  | 5 | N/A | natural and preemptive | 2 N asking, 4C keycard, new suits forcing | over 2 N : 3C bad suit bad hand, 3D good suit bad hand, 3 H bad suit good hand, 3S good suit good hand over 4C: 4D 0 KC, 4H 1 KC no Q, 4S 1 KC $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{Q}, 4 \mathrm{~N} 2 \mathrm{KC}$ no $\mathrm{Q}, 5 \mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{KC} \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{Q}$ |  |
| vul |  | 6 | N/A | natural and preemptive | 2 N asking, 4C keycard, new suits forcing | over 2 N : 3C bad suit bad hand, 3D good suit bad hand, 3 H bad suit good hand, 3S good suit good hand over 4C: 4D 0 KC, 4H 1 KC no Q, 4S 1 KC $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{Q}, 4 \mathrm{~N} 2 \mathrm{KC}$ no $\mathrm{Q}, 5 \mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{KC} \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{Q}$ |  |
| 2V |  | 5 | N/A | natural and preemptive | 2N asking, 4C keycard, new suits forcing | over 2 N : 3C bad suit bad hand, 3D good suit bad hand, 3 H bad suit good hand, 3S good suit good hand over 4C: 4D 0 KC, 4H 1 KC no Q, 4S 1 KC $\mathrm{w} / \mathrm{Q}, 4 \mathrm{~N} 2 \mathrm{KC}$ no $\mathrm{Q}, 5 \mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{KC} \mathrm{w} / \mathrm{Q}$ |  |


| vul |  | natural and preemptive | 2N asking, 4C keycard, new suits forcing | over 2N: 3C bad suit bad hand, 3D good suit <br> bad hand, 3H bad suit good hand, 3S good <br> suit good hand <br> over 4C: 4D 0 KC, 4H 1 KC no Q, 4S 1 KC <br> w/ Q, 4N 2 KC no Q, 5C 2 KC w/Q |  |  |  |
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